



Every year at Christmastime, the birth of Christ is reenacted on stages around the world.



We scarcely need reminder of the roles necessary for such a production:



The angel Gabriel



The wise men from the east



The shepherds of the field and the barnyard animals



The Virgin and her child

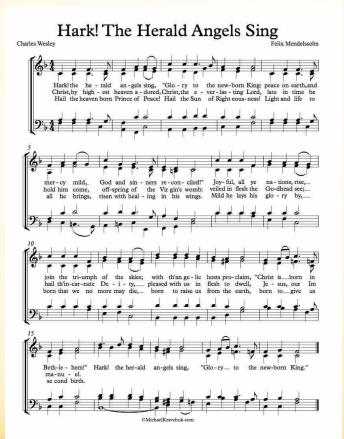


and Joseph, the husband of Mary.



Each of these are celebrated in wonderful Christmas carols:

# We sing about the angels



#### It Came Upon the Midnight Clear



# We sing about the shepherds

While shepherds watched their flocks by night





# We sing about the wise men

#### We Three Kings of Orient Are



#### O Holy Night



# Of course, we sing about Mary and her baby

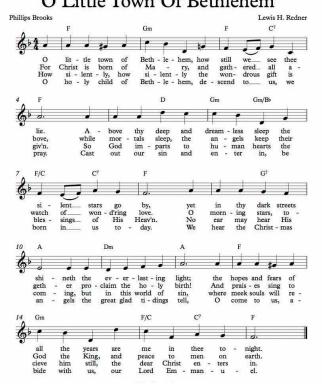
#### Silent Night







#### O Little Town Of Bethlehem



# We even sing about the animals!



#### What Child is This?



# But very few songs even mention Joseph!

THE ENGLISH CAROL BOOK



JOSEPH was an old man, And an old man was he When he married Mary In the land of Galilee.

- 2 And as they were walking Through an orchard so good, Where were cherries and berries As red as any blood—
- 3 O then bespoke Mary, With words both meek and mild, "Pluck me one cherry, Joseph; For that I am with child."
- 4 "Go to the tree, Mary, And it shall bow to thee, And the highest branch of all Shall bow down to Mary's knee.
- 5 "Go to the tree, Mary, And it shall bow to thee; And you shall gather cherries By one, by two, by three."
- 6 Then bowed down the highest tree
  Unto his Mother's hand;
  "See," Mary cried, "see, Joseph,
  I have cherries at command."
- 7 "O eat your cherries, Mary, O eat your cherries now; O eat your cherries, Mary, That grow upon the bough."
- 8. As Joseph was a-walking
  There did an angel sing;
  And Mary's child at midnight
  Was born to be our King.

This is how it begins...

"Joseph was an old man, And an old man was he. When he married Mary, In the land of Galilee." To begin to appreciate the significance of Joseph, one must look no further than the sixteenth verse in Matthew:

#### Matthew 1:16

And Jacob begat Joseph the husband of Mary, of whom was born Jesus, who is called Christ. Matthew 1:1 says it is "The book of the generation of Jesus Christ," and it starts off with the lineage of Abraham to Joseph.

For the second time in the history of God's dealings with his people, a man named Joseph, the son of a man named Jacob, played a critical role in the fulfilling of God's plan.

#### Matthew 1:16

And Jacob begat Joseph the husband of Mary, of whom was born Jesus, who is called Christ. From the genealogy in Matthew, we learn that Joseph was a direct descendant of the kings David and Solomon.

#### Matthew 1:6

And Jesse begat David the king, and David the king begat Solomon of her that had been the wife of Urias;



All but one of the genealogies in the Bible are linked by seed, fathers to sons. But Jesus was not the son of Joseph by seed. Jesus is the Son of God.

Joseph was his father by divine appointment. This is the reason for the peculiar language in Luke when he gives us the lineage of Mary:

## Luke 3:23

<sup>23</sup> And Jesus himself began to be about thirty years of age, being (as was supposed) the son of Joseph, which was the son of Heli,

Matthew wrote about Joseph, the son of Jacob. Luke testifies of Joseph, the son of *Heli*.

Heli was in fact the father of Mary, and father-in-law to Joseph.

## Luke 3:23

<sup>23</sup> And Jesus himself began to be about thirty years of age, being (as was supposed) the son of Joseph, which was the son of Heli, Mary's line also ran through David, but through his son *Nathan*, not Solomon.

## Luke 3:31

Which was the son of Melea, which was the son of Menan, which was the son of Mattatha, which was the son of Nathan, which was the son of David...

God decreed that the house of David would continue through Solomon. Therefore, it was through Joseph that Jesus was entitled to inherit the throne of King David. This fact alone emphasizes the vital contribution of Joseph to our redemption.

## 1 Chronicle 22:9-10

- <sup>9</sup> Behold, a son shall be born to thee, who shall be a man of rest; and I will give him rest from all his enemies round about: for his name shall be Solomon, and I will give peace and quietness unto Israel in his days.
- He shall build an house for my name; and he shall be my son, and I will be his father; and I will establish the throne of his kingdom over Israel for ever.

We can further appreciate the man chosen by God to raise his Son by looking at the circumstances surrounding the birth of Jesus.

## Matthew 1:18-19

- Now the birth of Jesus Christ was on this wise:
   When as his mother Mary was espoused to Joseph, before they came together, she was found with child of the Holy Ghost.
- Then Joseph her husband, being a just man, and not willing to make her a publick example, was minded to put her away privily.



At the point in the story, only Mary and her cousin Elizabeth were certain that her unborn child was the Son of God. All that Joseph knew was that he was not the father of Mary's child. In his mind, he had no choice about what must be done:

#### Leviticus 20:10

<sup>10</sup> And the man that committeth adultery with *another* man's wife, *even he* that committeth adultery with his neighbour's wife, the adulterer and the adulteress shall surely be put to death.

This led to the first of four very special commands that Joseph received from God.

#### Matthew 1:20-21

<sup>20</sup> But while he thought on these things, behold, the angel of the Lord appeared unto him in a dream, saying,



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#### Matthew 1:20-21

- <sup>20</sup> But while he thought on these things, behold, the angel of the Lord appeared unto him in a dream, saying, Joseph, thou son of David, fear not to take unto thee Mary thy wife: for that which is conceived in her is of the Holy Ghost.
- And she shall bring forth a son, and thou shalt call his name JESUS: for he shall save his people from their sins.



Thanks be to God, Joseph was not a hearer of the Word only. He did as he was told.

### Matthew 1:24-25

- Then Joseph being raised from sleep did as the angel of the Lord had bidden him, and took unto him his wife:
- <sup>25</sup> And knew her not till she had brought forth her firstborn son: and he called his name JESUS.



It was on account of Joseph's heritage that he was required to take his very pregnant wife on a long journey to pay his taxes.

## Luke 2:3-5

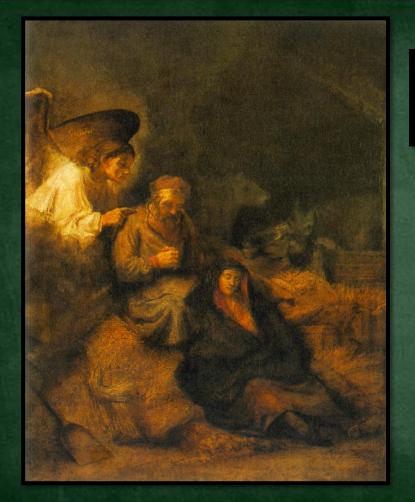
- And all went to be taxed, every one into his own city.
- And Joseph also went up from Galilee, out of the city of Nazareth, into Judaea, unto the city of David, which is called Bethlehem; (because he was of the house and lineage of David:)
- <sup>5</sup> To be taxed with Mary his espoused wife, being great with child.



His obedience led to the fulfillment of a 500-year-old prophecy that the Messiah would be born in the little town of Bethlehem.

## Micah 5:2

<sup>2</sup> But thou, Bethlehem Ephratah, though thou be little among the thousands of Judah, yet out of thee shall he come forth unto me that is to be ruler in Israel; whose goings forth have been from of old, from everlasting.



The second of the four special orders that Joseph received from God came after the visit of the wise men from the east.

### Matthew 2:13

And when they were departed, behold, the angel of the Lord appeareth to Joseph in a dream, saying,

Arise, and take the young child and his mother, and flee into Egypt, and be thou there until I bring thee word:

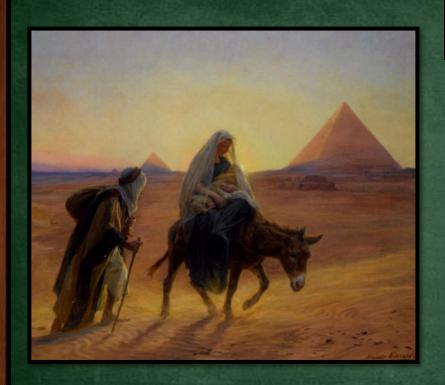
for Herod will seek the young child to destroy him.



His obedience led to the fulfillment of another ancient prophecy.

## Matthew 2:14-15

- When he arose, he took the young child and his mother by night, and departed into Egypt:
- 15 And was there until the death of Herod: that it might be fulfilled which was spoken of the Lord by the prophet, saying, Out of Egypt have I called my son.



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# This prophecy is from Hosea 11:1:

When Israel was a child, then I loved him, and called my son out of Egypt.

Joseph's obedience saved Jesus from Herod's wrath and the terrible event now known as the massacre of the innocents.

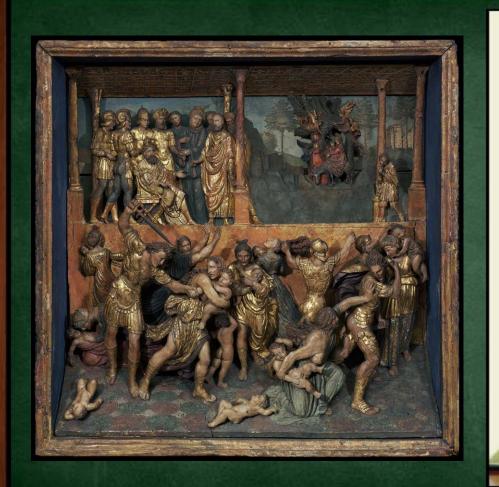
#### Matthew 2:16

<sup>16</sup> Then Herod, when he saw that he was mocked of the wise men, was exceeding wroth, and sent forth, and slew all the children that were in Bethlehem, and in all the coasts thereof, from two years old and under, according to the time which he had diligently enquired of the wise men.



## Matthew 2:17-18

- Then was fulfilled that which was spoken by Jeremy the prophet, saying,
- In Rama was there a voice heard, lamentation, and weeping, and great mourning, Rachel weeping for her children, and would not be comforted, because they are not.



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This prophecy is in Jeremiah 31:15.



After the death of Herod, God used another dream to send the family back to Israel.

## Matthew 2:19-21

- But when Herod was dead, behold, an angel of the Lord appeareth in a dream to Joseph in Egypt,
- <sup>20</sup> Saying, Arise, and take the young child and his mother, and go into the land of Israel: for they are dead which sought the young child's life.
- <sup>21</sup> And he arose, and took the young child and his mother, and came into the land of Israel.



A fourth visitation directed Joseph to settle his family in Nazareth.

- <sup>22</sup> But when he heard that Archelaus did reign in Judaea in the room of his father Herod, he was afraid to go thither: notwithstanding, being warned of God in a dream, he turned aside into the parts of Galilee:
- <sup>23</sup> And he came and dwelt in a city called Nazareth: that it might be fulfilled which was spoken by the prophets, He shall be called a Nazarene.



Archelaus came to power in 4 BC after the death of his father Herod the Great.

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# **Matthew Henry Commentary**

"To be called a Nazarene, was to be called a despicable man, a man from whom no good was to be expected, and to whom no respect was to be paid." A fourth visitation directed Joseph to settle his family in Nazareth.

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# We see evidence of this prejudice in John 1:45-46:

- 45 Philip findeth Nathanael, and saith unto him, We have found him, of whom Moses in the law, and the prophets, did write, Jesus of Nazareth, the son of Joseph.
- <sup>46</sup> And Nathanael said unto him, Can there any good thing come out of Nazareth?

Philip saith unto him, Come and see.

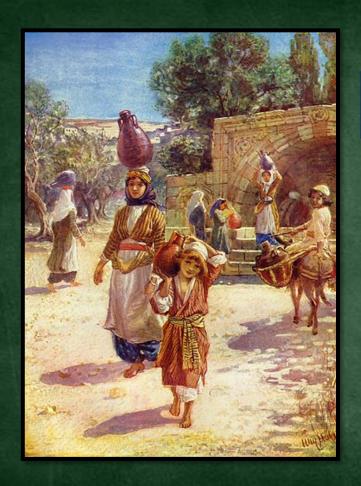
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"This was not particularly foretold by any one prophet, but, in general, it was spoken by the prophets, that he should be despised and rejected of men (Is 53:2, 3), a Worm, and no man (Ps 22: 6, 7), that he should be an Alien to his brethren (Ps 69:7, 8). A fourth visitation directed Joseph to settle his family in Nazareth.

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Now we understand why Joseph, Mary and Jesus returned to their hometown of Nazareth.

# Luke 2:39-40

- <sup>39</sup> And when they had performed all things according to the law of the Lord, they returned into Galilee, to their own city Nazareth.
- <sup>40</sup> And the child grew, and waxed strong in spirit, filled with wisdom: and the grace of God was upon him.

The next biblical reference to Joseph occurs when Jesus was twelve years old and Joseph led his family on their yearly pilgrimage to Jerusalem. When the feast concluded, Joseph and Mary began their trek home. They must have traveled in a large caravan because a full day passed before they realized that Jesus was not with them.

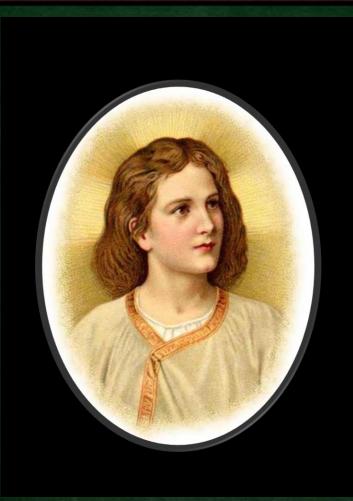
# Luke 2:41-45

- <sup>41</sup> Now his parents went to Jerusalem every year at the feast of the passover.
- <sup>42</sup> And when he was twelve years old, they went up to Jerusalem after the custom of the feast.
- <sup>43</sup> And when they had fulfilled the days, as they returned, the child Jesus tarried behind in Jerusalem; and Joseph and his mother knew not *of it*.
- 44 But they, supposing him to have been in the company, went a day's journey; and they sought him among *their* kinsfolk and acquaintance.
- 45 And when they found him not, they turned back again to Jerusalem, seeking him.



#### Luke 2:46-48

- And it came to pass, that after three days they found him in the temple, sitting in the midst of the doctors, both hearing them, and asking them questions.
- And all that heard him were astonished at his understanding and answers.
- And when they saw him, they were amazed: and his mother said unto him, Son, why hast thou thus dealt with us? behold, thy father and I have sought thee sorrowing.



# Luke 2:49-52

- 49 And he said unto them, How is it that ye sought me? wist ye not that I must be about my Father's business?
- 50 And they understood not the saying which he spake unto them.
- And he went down with them, and came to Nazareth, and was subject unto them: but his mother kept all these sayings in her heart.
- <sup>52</sup> And Jesus increased in wisdom and stature, and in favour with God and man.

By this time, it is clear that Jesus understood that Joseph was his *adopted* father.

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Here, with Jesus living in subjection to Mary and her husband, the record of Joseph ends. Except for disparaging remarks made by scoffers about "the carpenter's son," he is not again mentioned. Yet to minimize Joseph's importance in the life of Jesus is to clearly miss the mark. His gift to Jesus was access to the throne of David via Solomon. In Joseph, the husband of Mary, we see a sterling example of faith, love, obedience, and courage under the most trying of circumstances. Certainly we can see that Joseph is the Unappreciated Man of the Nativity!



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